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## Educational Resources, WWI



### Instruction Manual for Teachers

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This EDUCATIONAL RESOURCE manual consists of information on the four separate sets of records pertaining to the history of World War I from a Haldimand County perspective.



**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:**  
Email: [museums@haldimandcounty.on.ca](mailto:museums@haldimandcounty.on.ca)  
Web: [www.haldimandcounty.on.ca](http://www.haldimandcounty.on.ca)

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## **Getting Started**

**The three main aims of *Educational Recourses, WWI* are:**

- To showcase the contributions of Haldimand County residents during the First World War
- To provide a local perspective on a national and international event
- To provide access to Haldimand Museums resources to those individuals not otherwise having access to the collection.

### **Audience**

As a result of a preliminary survey conducted with Haldimand County Secondary School History Department Heads in June 2010 relating to (a) the teaching of WWI and (b) the use of on-line resources, Haldimand Museums determined an avenue to present information relevant to Haldimand County's contribution in WWI was greatly needed.

The on-line *Educational Recourses, WWI* was developed primarily for the use by Haldimand County secondary school teachers and students although post secondary and other private researchers and genealogist may find the material presented a useful tool

Additionally, at the primary school level, teachers and students at the will also find this an informative interactive classroom tool.

### **Types of materials included**

Primary source information or material created by an individual or sometimes a group of people examples include:

- Original first person accounts i.e. letters, diaries, and photographs; poems, journal articles, newspaper articles
- Artefacts, for example: uniforms, medals, firearms (inanimate and animated)
- Artwork and posters

Secondary sources pertain to the primary sources and analyze, interpret, and discuss this information.

Secondary sources include:

- Local newspaper accounts (1914 – late 20<sup>th</sup> century) Grand River Sagem, Haldimand Press, Jarvis Record, Nanticoke Times
- Magazine articles; doctoral theses
- Books
- Links to external agencies such as National Archives of Canada, National War Museum, Ontario Veterans Association.

### **PROVISO:**

Materials presented in the *Educational Resources, WWI* database are not inclusive and do not create a complete story. The students' task when using this tool is to research and gather complimentary records into a storyline by using the Haldimand Museum specific files and links to other agencies and sources an their own research.

## Information on the Host Site



Our Ontario ([www.OurOntario.ca](http://www.OurOntario.ca)) is a unique partnership with cultural and heritage organizations designed to create digital content discoverable to a global audience. Our Ontario is part of [Knowledge Ontario](#), a not-for-profit collaborative that offers programs and services addressing the information and learning needs of Ontarians in the digital environment.

The goal is to help Ontarians of all ages discover the extraordinary stories of their culture and history organizations and communities as contained in the digital collections.

Our Ontario has partnered with cultural, heritage and community organizations, offering expertise in search technologies, providing free tools, hosting and user interface for digital collections.

### Our Ontario fast facts:

- Our Ontario is **over the 4-million mark!** Search [OurOntario.ca](#) for **more than 4 million** government documents, images, historical objects, newspapers, video and audio files, and more...
- Our Ontario currently services **245** organizations
- Last year, **329** individuals registered in **7** training streams
- There are **30** public libraries and **54 organizations altogether** partnering with us through the [Community Digitization Project](#)

### Contributors to Haldimand County's *Our Ontario* database:

- Dunnville District Heritage Association, Dunnville
- North Erie Shore Historical Society, Selkirk
- Haldimand Museums:
  - Edinburgh Square Heritage & Cultural Centre, Caledonia and
  - Haldimand County Museum and Archives, Cayuga

## General information

Haldimand Museums Educational Resource, WWI will give a platform for the study of Canada during WWI; topics to be covered in the on-line resource include: Soldiers; Campaigns and Battles; Women in War and Conscription, Enlistment and Propaganda.

## Thematic Strands “*Canadian History since World War I*”

This resource will allow students to:

- a. Investigate the challenges presented by economic and social changes (Local, national, and international) and
- b. Explore the contributions of Haldimand County (individuals and groups) to the Canadian war effort during WWI.

Using critical-thinking and communication skills students will evaluate various interpretations of the issues and events of the period 1914 - 1919 and to present their views.

The three themes outlined in the standardized curriculum that Haldimand Museums focused in on the creation of our educational resource are:

1. Change and Continuity
  - Role of women in Haldimand County
  - Changing demographic patterns
2. Citizenship and Heritage
  - Contributions of various social and political movements
  - Individual contributions
3. Social, Economic & Political Structures
  - Changing economic and social conditions
  - Changing responses of local, provincial and federal governments

## Links

Links to external sites (Canadian, British, American) which compliment this resource include, sites such as:

- Library and Archives Canada: (Soldiers, Women in War: <http://www.collectionscanada.gc.ca/first-world-war/interviews>)
- Canadian War Museum: [http://www.warmuseum.ca/cwm/exhibitions/propaganda/index\\_e.shtml](http://www.warmuseum.ca/cwm/exhibitions/propaganda/index_e.shtml)
- Library and Archives Canada: <http://www.collectionscanada.gc.ca/>
- CBC: [http://archives.cbc.ca/war\\_conflict/first\\_world\\_war/topics](http://archives.cbc.ca/war_conflict/first_world_war/topics)
- First World War (Women in War): [http://www.firstworldwar.com/features/womenww1\\_intro.htm](http://www.firstworldwar.com/features/womenww1_intro.htm)
- BBC: [http://www.bbc.co.uk/schools/worldwarone/hq/hfront2\\_01.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/schools/worldwarone/hq/hfront2_01.shtml)

## Our Ontario Pages - Searchable subjects and groups

Searchable subjects and groups are found in a box at the right sidebar of the collections main page. Each of these searchable terms, when selected, will move you into a group of records linked by that term. For example (taken from an *Our Ontario* page):

## Subjects

Only the top 50 will appear here.

[114th Battalion \(14\)](#) [37th Haldimand Rifles \(3\)](#) [52nd Battalion \(1\)](#) [biographies \(1\)](#) [Brock's Rangers \(3\)](#) [Camp Borden \(3\)](#) [Campaigns & battles \(8\)](#) [Canadian Expeditionary Forces \(3\)](#) [Chaplains \(2\)](#) [Clippings \(2\)](#) [Correspondence \(8\)](#) [Documents \(2\)](#) [Draft \(2\)](#) [Dunnville \(Ont.\) \(2\)](#) [First Nation \(1\)](#) [Funeral processions \(1\)](#) [Journalism \(3\)](#) [Medals \(2\)](#) [Military - Personnel - Graves \(1\)](#) [Military bands \(3\)](#) [Military demobilizations \(1\)](#) [Military](#)

discharges (1) Military medicine (1) Military training (4) Military uniforms (1) Niagara Camp (2) Obituary (2) Ontario (1) Passchendael (1) Patriotic Fund (2) Patriotic societies (1) Propaganda (2) Red Cross (1) Royal Canadian Legion - Branch 164 (1) Ruthven National Historic Site (1) Soldiers (82) train station (1) Trench warfare (2) Veterans (10) Vimy Ridge (6) War casualties (21) War stories (7) World War I (104) Ypres (2)

## Groups

Educational Resources WW1, Haldimand County - Campaigns & Battles (6) Educational Resources WW1, Haldimand County - Conscription, Enlistment & Propaganda (9) Educational Resources WW1, Haldimand County - Soldiers (104) Educational Resources WW1, Haldimand County - Women in War (7) The Grand River Sachem (2) The Haldimand Press (4) The Hamilton Spectator (2) The Jarvis Record (1) The Nanticoke Times (1)

### Alternate Search Processes

Alternatively the Educational Resources, WWI pages can be accessed through the main Our Ontario site to attain the educational resource pages:

- <http://www.ourontario.ca/>
- <http://images.ourontario.ca/haldimandmuseums/>

For further information on any of the records contained within these 4 collections, please contact "Haldimand Museums" at 905-772-5880 (Haldimand County Museum & Archives) or 905-765-3134 (Edinburgh Square Heritage & Cultural Centre) or email [museums@haldimandcounty.on.ca](mailto:museums@haldimandcounty.on.ca)

## Collection 1 - Soldiers

Link:

<http://images.ourontario.ca/haldimandmuseums/results?grd=787>



This collection is a group of records pertaining to the history of WWI from a Haldimand County perspective to be used in the classroom.

Individuals from Haldimand County who contributed to the WWI effort tell their stories through the use of various media and take the user from enlistment to, in some cases, homecoming or death.

The collection contains primary and secondary source materials such as photographs, letters (original or newspaper reprints), film documentaries and audio accounts help to provide further detail and broader context.

### Thematic Strands:

#### **Change and Continuity**

- Soldiers: Changes to individual lives as a result of WWI (i.e. separation of families; death, injuries, shell shock.)

#### **Citizenship and Heritage**

- Individual soldier's stories told through letters, diaries and photographs give insight as to why they enlisted and their initial thoughts of war and later realizations.

## Collection 2 – Campaigns & Battles

Link:

<http://images.ourontario.ca/haldimandmuseums/results?grd=918>



A collection of resources related to various campaigns and battles from WWI. Stories are told using various media including photographs, film and documentaries and digital images of military paraphernalia.

The collection contains not only Haldimand County documents and artefacts, but links to documentaries, film, etc.

### **Thematic Strands:**

#### **Change and Continuity**

- Impact of war technologies - includes such topics as gas warfare and its after effects

#### **Campaigns:**

- Battalions (Battalion types and their functions) information such as historical notes and photographic images and documentaries



## Collection 3 – Women in War

Link:

<http://images.ourontario.ca/haldimandmuseums/results?grd=917>



This collection groups records pertaining to the history of women's contributions to WWI efforts from a Haldimand County perspective. Primary and secondary source materials which present information in the form of photographs, letters (original or newspaper reprints), documentaries and audio accounts to provide further detail and broader context.

### **Thematic Strands:**

#### **Change and Continuity**

- Changes to women's lives as a result of WWI (families separated, death toll, injuries)
- Changes to women's work using records from Women's Institute, Red Cross; letters from individuals; newspaper accounts
- Changing gender roles

#### **Citizenship and Heritage**

- Women and war work including factories and farming; "comfort boxes" and "housewives" for soldiers at the front; to the changing economic and social position of women)

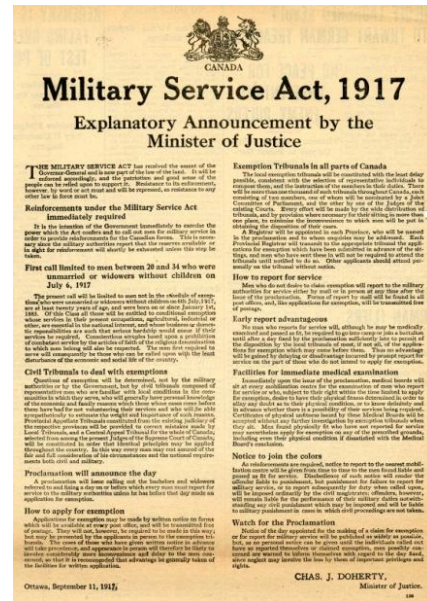
#### **Social, Economic and Political Structures**

- Shift in and broadening of women's social roles and status
- Women's changing participation in the Canadian economy; Increased female participation in the paid workforce
- Changing family structure

# Collection 4 – Conscription, Enlistment & Propaganda

Link:

<http://images.ourontario.ca/haldimandmuseums/results?grd=916>



This collection is a group of records pertaining to the history of recruitment in Haldimand County.

Stories of individuals from Haldimand County who contributed to the WWI effort are told through the use of various media; this collection includes primary and secondary source materials such as photographs, letters (original or newspaper reprints), film documentaries and audio accounts help to provide further detail and broader context. E.g.: National Film Board documentary “Front Lines – Nurses at the Front”

## Thematic Strands:

### Citizenship and Heritage

- Conscription: Social and Political movements (peace movement, pro conscription, and anti-conscription including propaganda)
- Conscription: Rights and privileges of citizenship versus enlistment/conscription debate

### Social, Economic and Political Structures

- Recruitment: Role of government in wartime (propaganda and recruitment in Haldimand County)
- Propaganda: Rise in Canadian nationalism
- Conscription: Change in family structure

### Change and Continuity

- Conscription: Sudden depopulation of areas as male enlistment increases

## Notes for the User:

- The links listed within this resource are predominantly Canadian.
- Links provided from records are to provide information on the broader background context of WWI with regard to the political, social, economic and gender roles of the era.
- If a record appears in multiple collections, the links attached to that record will appear in each collection. It is up to the end user to select the link appropriate to the topic they are investigating.
- Some American spellings used in newspaper articles (local, national and international)
- Due to the size of the collections and of the individual records, dial-up internet connection is not recommended.

## Suggested Activities

### Assignments:

1. Research the history of a military (1914 Star -'Mons Star', Silver Rendered Badge, British War Medal or Memorial Plaque)
2. Create a timeline for a military battle e.g.; research details as who was in charge ; how were trained/prepared for battle; explain the battle and final outcome. (Ypres, Vimy Ridge, Passchendaele and the Battle of the Somme)
3. Create a timeline for a Haldimand County resident who enlisted in the military or as a "Canadian Nursing Sister"; include topics such as enlistment, training (in Canada and overseas), deployment, and final outcome.

### Museum Site Visits:

#### Haldimand Museums' (to arrange a site tours or opportunity to view artefacts shown in the database):

##### **Haldimand County Museum**

8 Echo Street, Cayuga, Ontario N0A 1E0

Phone: 905 772 5880

Email: [museum.archives@haldimandcounty.on.ca](mailto:museum.archives@haldimandcounty.on.ca)

Curator: Karen E Richardson

##### **Edinburgh Square Heritage & Cultural Centre**

80 Caithness Street East, Caledonia, Ontario N3W 2G6

Phone: 905-765-3134

E-mail: [esquare.centre@haldimandcounty.on.ca](mailto:esquare.centre@haldimandcounty.on.ca)

Curator: Anne Unyi

##### **Wilson MacDonald Memorial School Museum**

3513 Rainham Road, Selkirk, Ontario N0A 1P0

Phone: 905 776 3319

E-mail: [wmacdonald.museum@haldimandcounty.on.ca](mailto:wmacdonald.museum@haldimandcounty.on.ca)

Curator: Dana Stavinga

#### To learn more about Colonel Andrew Thompson, Commander, 114<sup>th</sup> Haldimand Battalion visit:

##### **Ruthven Park National Historic Site**

243 Haldimand Hwy. #54, Cayuga, Ontario N0A 1E0

Phone: 905 772 0561

Email: [info@ruthvenpark.ca](mailto:info@ruthvenpark.ca)

##### **Warplane Heritage Museum, Hamilton\*\***

Canadian Warplane Heritage Museum is a living museum featuring the aircraft used by Canadians or Canada's Military from the beginning of World War II up to the present. The Museum offers an educational experience that will take them back through Canadian history. The Museum has interactive video displays, movies, photographs and memorabilia from Canadian History.

9280 Airport Road, Mount Hope, Ontario

Phone: (905) 679-4183 x 239

Contact: Howard McLean

##### **RCAF #6 Museum, Dunnville\*\***

The museum is dedicated to the more than 2,500 men and women who served at the school from 1940-1944. Uniforms, pictures, memorabilia and artefacts of this era are displayed in the

museum. There are also a North American Yale, Harvard, DeHavilland Tiger Moth and Fleet Finch on display in the hangar.

536 Regional Rd #11, (Port Maitland Rd.), Dunnville Ontario  
Phone: 905-774-0544

\*\* Although not related specifically to WWI these information and experiences at these Museums parallels could be draw between the two Wars.

**Other suggestions:**

**Haldimand County Libraries:**

**Books and other reference material are available at Haldimand County Libraries located at:**

**Caledonia**

100 Haddington Street, Unit 2  
Caledonia, Ontario N3W 2N4  
905 765 2634

**Cayuga**

28 Cayuga St. N.  
Cayuga Ontario N0A 1E0  
905 772 5726

**Dunnville**

317 Chestnut St  
Dunnville, Ontario N1A 2H4  
905 774 4240

**Hagersville**

13 Alma St. North  
Hagersville, Ontario N0A 1H0  
905 768 5941

**Jarvis**

2 Monson St  
Jarvis, Ontario N0A 1J0  
519 587 4746

**Selkirk**

34 Main Street West  
Selkirk, Ontario N0A 1P0  
905 776 2127

**Detailed instructions on navigating within the collections:**  
 When you select a hyperlink, you are brought to the following page:

The screenshot shows a Windows Internet Explorer browser window displaying search results for 'Haldimand Museums'. The browser's address bar shows the URL: <https://images.ourontario.ca/haldimandmuseums/results?ord=918>. The page features a header with the 'HALDIMAND MUSEUMS' logo and a navigation bar with a search box and 'Go' button. Below the header, the main content area is titled 'Educational Resources WW1, Haldimand County - Campaigns & Battles'. It includes a sub-header: 'A collection of items related to various campaigns and battles from World War 1. Included are newspaper clippings, photographs and digital images of military periphenalia'. The page indicates 'We found 39 matching items.' and 'Page 1 of 1'. The search results are listed as follows:

- Overtured tank on Passchendael roadside**: 1914 Photographs and documents may be reproduced for research purposes only. Special permission must be obtained for use in publications, websites or for commercial purposes. All photographs and documents used from the Haldimand County Museums records on the Our Ontario website must acknowledge the...
- Ostend: Guns in trench**: May 1919 Photographs and documents may be reproduced for research purposes only. Special permission must be obtained for use in publications, websites or for commercial purposes. All photographs and documents used from the Haldimand County Museums records on the Our Ontario website must acknowledge the...
- Town reduced to rubble, somewhere in France**: 1914 Photographs and documents may be reproduced for research purposes only. Special permission must be obtained for use in publications, websites or for commercial purposes. All photographs and documents used from the Haldimand County Museums records on the Our Ontario website must acknowledge the...
- View of remains of town of Pozieres**: 1914 Photographs and documents may be reproduced for research purposes only. Special permission must be obtained for use in publications, websites or for commercial purposes. All photographs and documents used from the Haldimand County Museums records on the Our Ontario website must acknowledge the...

On the right side of the page, there is a sidebar titled 'Search within these results:' with a search box and 'Go' button. Below this, there are sections for 'Sort', 'Ordered by:' (with options: Start with oldest, Start with newest, By relevance), 'Media Types' (Image (32), Text (7)), 'Contributors' (Dunnville District Heritage Association (2), Edinburgh Square Museum and Cultural Centre (9), Haldimand County Museum and Archives (25), North Erie Shore Historical Society (3)), and 'Map' (Map of up to 50 locations associated with these records.). The browser's taskbar at the bottom shows the Start button, several open applications (Inbox - Microsoft Outlook, Search Results: Entire..., Microsoft Excel - Link...), and the system tray with the time 12:56 PM.

From here you can select individual records to review by clicking on the record title

Search Results: Entire collection: Haldimand Museums - Windows Internet Explorer provided by Haldimand County

http://images.ourontario.ca/haldimandmuseums/results?qrd=918

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

VITA: Update Record: Descri... Search Results: Entire col... x

HALDIMAND COUNTY MUSEUMS

Search Again (Advanced) >> >> Results Search: [ ] Go SHARE

### Educational Resources WW1, Haldimand County - Campaigns & Battles

A collection of items related to various campaigns and battles from World War 1. Included are newspaper clippings, photographs and digital images of military periphernalia

We found 39 matching items.

Sort:

Page 1 of 1

**Overturned tank on Passchendael roadside**  
1914 Photographs and documents may be reproduced for research purposes only. Special permission must be obtained for use in publications, websites or for commercial purposes. All photographs and documents used from the Haldimand County Museums records on the Our Ontario website must acknowledge the...

**Ostend: Guns in trench**  
May 1919 Photographs and documents may be reproduced for research purposes only. Special permission must be obtained for use in publications, websites or for commercial purposes. All photographs and documents used from the Haldimand County Museums records on the Our Ontario website must acknowledge the...

**Town reduced to rubble, somewhere in France**  
1914 Photographs and documents may be reproduced for research purposes only. Special permission must be obtained for use in publications, websites or for commercial purposes. All photographs and documents used from the Haldimand County Museums records on the Our Ontario website must acknowledge the...

**View of remains of town of Pozieres**  
1914 Photographs and documents may be reproduced for research purposes only. Special permission must be obtained for use in publications, websites or for commercial purposes. All photographs and documents used from the Haldimand County Museums records on the Our Ontario website must acknowledge the...

Search within these results:

Sort

Ordered by:

- Start with oldest
- Start with newest
- By relevance

Media Types

- Image (32)
- Text (7)

Contributors

- Dunnville District Heritage Association (2)
- Edinburgh Square Museum and Cultural Centre (9)
- Haldimand County Museum and Archives (25)
- North Erie Shore Historical Society (3)

Map

Map of up to 50 locations associated with these records.

start | Inbox - Microsoft Out... | Search Results: Entr... | Microsoft Excel - Link... | EN | 12:56 PM

This will move you into the record details

**Overturned tank on Passchendael roadside: Haldimand Museums - Windows Internet Explorer provided by Haldimand County**

http://images.ourontario.ca/haldimandmuseums/73121/data?n=1

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

VITA: Update Record: Descri... Overturned tank on Pass...

HALDIMAND MUSEUMS

Search Again (Advanced) >> What's New >> Details << Previous >> Next Search: [ ] Go SHARE

### Overturned tank on Passchendael roadside

**Description** Comments (0)

**Creator:**  
Wade Studio, Montreal

**Media Type:**  
Image

**Item Type:**  
Photographs

**Notes:**  
Photographs and documents may be reproduced for research purposes only. Special permission must be obtained for use in publications, websites or for commercial purposes. All photographs and documents used from the Haldimand County Museums records on the Our Ontario website must acknowledge the source in writing on the reproductions as "Haldimand County Museums".


**Incriptions:**  
Passchendael: Plank Road

**Date of Original:**  
1914

**Date of Event depicted:**  
1914

**Subject(s):**  
[Campaigns & battles](#)  
[Tanks \(Military science\)](#)  
[War damage](#)  
[World War I](#)  
[Passchendael](#)

**Local identifier:**  
987.36.5



**Comment on this item**

**Full Image**

**Groups of Related Records**

- Educational Resources WW1, Haldimand County - Campaigns & Battles**
- Other Web sites**
- Major Engagements**
- Library and Archives Canada - Passchendaele**
- CBC radio documentary on Passchendaele**
- Weapons of war - tanks**

start | Inboxes - Microsoft Out... | Overturned tank on P... | Microsoft Excel - Link... | untitled - Paint | Document1 - Microsof... | EN | 1:09 PM



At this point, you can choose to return to the record group by clicking on titles listed under “Groups of Related Records” & you will be brought back to the initial list of records contained within that collection:

The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying a record page from Haldimand Museums. The browser's address bar shows the URL: <http://images.ourontario.ca/haldimandmuseums/73121/data?w=1>. The page title is "Overturned tank on Passchendael roadside: Haldimand Museums - Windows Internet Explorer provided by Haldimand County".

The main content area features a large photograph of a severely damaged, overturned tank on a road. To the left of the image is a metadata section with the following details:

- Description:** Comments (0)
- Creator:** Wade Studio, Montreal
- Media Type:** Image
- Item Type:** Photographs
- Notes:** Photographs and documents may be reproduced for research purposes only. Special permission must be obtained for use in publications, websites or for commercial purposes. All photographs and documents used from the Haldimand County Museums records on the Our Ontario website must acknowledge the source in writing on the reproductions as "Haldimand County Museums".
- Locations:** Passchendael: Plank Road
- Date of Original:** 1914
- Date of Event depicted:** 1914
- Subject(s):** Campaigns & battles, Tanks (Military vehicles)

On the right side of the page, there is a navigation menu with the following options:

- Comment on this item
- Full Image
- Groups of Related Records
- Educational Resources WW1, Haldimand County - Campaigns & Battles** (highlighted)
- Other Web sites
- Major Engagements
- Library and Archives Canada

The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows several open applications: start, Inbox - Microsoft Outlook, Overturned tank on P..., Microsoft Excel - Link..., untitled - Paint, and Detailed instructions [...]. The system clock indicates 1:21 PM on EN.

If you select any of the titles listed under the "Other Web Sites", you will be brought to those external links:

The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying a page from Haldimand County Museums. The page title is "Overturned tank on Passchendael roadside". The page content includes a description, a photo of an overturned tank, and a list of related records. The "Other Web sites" section is highlighted in yellow and circled in red, containing links to "Major Engagements", "Library and Archives Canada - Passchendaele", "CBC radio documentary on Passchendaele", and "Weapons of war - tanks".

**Returned tank on Passchendael roadside**

**Description** **Comments (0)**

**Author:**  
Ide Studio, Montreal

**Media Type:**  
Image

**Item Type:**  
Photographs

**Notes:**  
Photographs and documents may be reproduced for research purposes only. Special permission must be obtained for use in publications, websites or for commercial purposes. Photographs and documents used from the Haldimand County Museums records on the Ontario website must acknowledge the source in writing on the reproductions as "Haldimand County Museums".

**Descriptions:**  
Passchendael: Plank Road

**Date of Original:**  
14

**Date of Event depicted:**  
14

**Subject(s):**  
Campaigns & battles  
Tanks (Military science)  
War damage  
World War I  
Passchendael

**Local Identifier:**  
7.36.5

**Comment on this item**

**Full Image**

**Groups of Related Records**

**Educational Resources WW1, Haldimand County - Campaigns & Battles**

**Other Web sites**

- Major Engagements
- Library and Archives Canada - Passchendaele
- CBC radio documentary on Passchendaele
- Weapons of war - tanks

For example, by selecting the Library and Archives Canada link, you are brought to the appropriate page on their site:



Use the browser buttons to return back through the records.